

JEWS OF LITHUANIA AND LATVIA: THE GRAUDANS
DISCOVERY TO DIASPORA

KEITH W. KAYE



Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>List of Illustrations</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Introduction</i>	<i>xv</i>
1. Discovering Panevezys: Lithuanian Origin of Latvian Family	1
2. Earliest Known Groidam/Graudans (5th to 3rd Great-Grandparents)	7
3. Lithuanian Jews and the Graudan Family in Panevezys	11
4. Move to Latvia (2nd Great-Grandparents)	17
5. Latvian Jews and the Graudan Family in Libau	21
6. South African Graudans (Johanna and Her Descendents)	31
7. European Graudans (Two Families: Moritz Graudan and Rocha Graudan)	107
8. American Graudans (Sarah and Her Descendents)	129
Appendix 1 Robert Herzenberg Memoirs: Life in Libau 1890s to before WWII	137
Appendix 2 Sarah Quasser's (b. Graudan) Diary: Return Trip to Latvia, July 1928	147
Appendix 3 THE TRAGIC FATE OF LIEPĀJA JEWS	155
<i>Bibliography and Further Reading</i>	<i>167</i>

List of Illustrations

Frontispiece

The Founding Graudan Siblings

Introduction

Letter from Jean Michel Linois to Keith Kaye, June 15, 2008 xvi

Chapter 1

Figure 1.1 Baltimore Evening Sun 1934 2

Figure 1.2 Passport photos of Rocha and daughter Jenny 3

Figure 1.3. Summary of Latvian Archival Findings May 2007, page 1 4

Figure 1.4. Summary of Latvian Archival Findings May 2007, page 2 5

Chapter 2

Figure 2.1. Earliest Groidam/Graudans from Lithuania 7

Figure 2.2. Letter from Lithuanian State Archives. Mana and his son Orel Groidam 8

Figure 2.3. Letter from Lithuanian State Archives. Owsey and his wife Sheine Graudan 9

Figure 2.4. From the Panevezys Death Records 1872–1880 9

Chapter 3

Figure 3.1. Valda, Jessica, and Keith at Opening of Grieving Jewish Mother Memorial to the Cemetery in Panevezys, Lithuania. 24 September 2009 15

Figure 3.2. Back of Grieving Jewish Mother Memorial with inscribed names of Owsey and Sheine Graudan together with other Kaye (Kaplan) Family Members 16

Chapter 4

Figure 4.1. Children of Israel Graudan and Hinda Etta

Sieff: The founding siblings 17

Figure 4.2. From Latvian Archives showing that Israel Graudan, his wife Hinda, and children Rocha and Sore had come to Latvia from Panevezys in or before 1878. Above, original Russian; below official translation 18

Figure 4.3. Israel Graudan Death Record (#10) from Death Records of Libau Jewish Community 1893.

Top in Russian; middle Yiddish using Hebrew script; below, official translation 19

Figure 4.4. Death Record #23 for Libau Jewish Community 1894 20

Chapter 5

Figure 5.1. Map of the Baltic 21

Figure 5.2. Beach at Liepāja, 2007 22

Figure 5.3. Exploring the beach 22

Figure 5.4. Keith at entrance to Liepāja, 2007 23

Figure 5.5. Libau Harbor lined by buildings that used to be herring warehouses 24

Figure 5.6. Intricately-carved verandah on old wooden Liepāja home 26

Figure 5.7. Liepāja showing sites where Rocha and Jenny lived 27

Figure 5.8. 11 Uliha Street, Libau; top floor is apartment #6, where Rocha and Jenny lived before the Second World War 28

Figure 5.9. The wounds of war and sovietization (Keith, 2007) 28

Figure 5.10. 38 Toma Street. Apartment #3 is the top four windows (at arrow) 29

Chapter 6

Figure 6.1. Johanna Graudan 31

Figure 6.2. Julius Holzberg 31

Figure 6.3. Children of Johanna Graudan and Julius Holzberg 32

Figure 6.4. Minna Holzberg	32	Figure 6.45. Olivia Lichtenstein	62
Figure 6.5. Rebecca Holzberg	33	Figure 6.46. Brandon Buhai	63
Figure 6.6. Theodore Holzberg	33	Figure 6.47. Warren Buhai	63
Figure 6.7. Adolph Holzberg	34	Figure 6.48. Daniella Buhai	64
Figure 6.8. Minna Holzberg Family	35	Figure 6.49. David Buhai	64
Figure 6.9. Hilda Ethel Rabinowitz (Buhai)	35	Figure 6.50. Andra Noriskin Family	65
Figure 6.10. David Rabinowitz (Buhai)	36	Figure 6.51. Ian Goldman	65
Figure 6.11. Thelma Rabinowitz	36	Figure 6.52. Noelle Goldman	66
Figure 6.12. Mark Rabinowitz (Buhai)	37	Figure 6.53. Manya Goldman	66
Figure 6.13. Sheila Beatrice Rabinowitz	38	Figure 6.54. Michael Noriskin Family	66
Figure 6.14. Naomi Rabinowitz (Buhai)	38	Figure 6.55. Ashna Noriskin	67
Figure 6.15. Rebecca Holzberg Family	39	Figure 6.56. Gregor Noriskin	67
Figure 6.16. Josse Kaye (Josiah Kaplan)	39	Figure 6.57. Julia Bloch Family	69
Figure 6.17. Alvin Cyril Leighton (Lichtenstein)	41	Figure 6.58. Ian Jonathan Kallmeyer	69
Figure 6.18. Bernard Leyton (Lichtenstein)	41	Figure 6.59. Ingrid Michelle Kallmeyer	70
Figure 6.19. Thalia Joan Lichtenstein	42	Figure 6.60. Steven Mark Kallmeyer	70
Figure 6.20. Edwin Lichtenstein	43	Figure 6.61. Monica Bloch Family	71
Figure 6.21. Penny Leftin	44	Figure 6.62. Jeremy Martyn Spira	71
Figure 6.22. David Rabinowitz (Buhai) Family	44	Figure 6.63. Bronwyn Anne Spira	72
Figure 6.23. Roger Buhai	45	Figure 6.64. Timothy Lloyd Spira	72
Figure 6.24. Thelma Rabinowitz Family	45	Figure 6.65. Jessica May Spira	72
Figure 6.25. Andra Noriskin	46	Figure 6.66. Minessa Bloch Family	73
Figure 6.26. Michael Noriskin	46	Figure 6.67. Benjamin Saul Rosman	73
Figure 6.27. Sheila Rabinowitz Family	47	Figure 6.68. Adam Leonard Rosman	73
Figure 6.28. Julia Bloch	47	Figure 6.69. Rea June Kaye Family	74
Figure 6.29. Monica Bloch	48	Figure 6.70. Antony Glyn Gardy	74
Figure 6.30. Harold Bloch	48	Figure 6.71. Dale Gardy	76
Figure 6.31. Minessa Bloch	49	Figure 6.72. Robin Wayne Gardy	76
Figure 6.32. Josse Kaye (Josiah Kaplan) Family	49	Figure 6.73. Tanya Gardy	77
Figure 6.33. Rea-June Kaye	50	Figure 6.74. Jessica Miriam Kaye	78
Figure 6.34. Keith Woodhill Kaye	52	Figure 6.75. Deborah Rebecca Kaye	80
Figure 6.35. Bernard Lichtenstein (Leyton) Family	54	Figure 6.76. Maxine Joscelyn Kaye	81
Figure 6.36. Peter Leyton	55	Figure 6.77. Claudine Ann Leyton	82
Figure 6.37. Debra Rebecca Leyton	55	Figure 6.78. Mark Patrick Leyton	82
Figure 6.38. Thalia Lichtenstein Family	57	Figure 6.79. Andrew Bernard Leyton	82
Figure 6.39. Russel Jackson	57	Figure 6.80. Russel Jackson Family	83
Figure 6.40. Avril Wilhelmina Jackson	58	Figure 6.81. Nicole Jackson	83
Figure 6.41. Merril Jackson	58	Figure 6.82. Terence Jackson	84
Figure 6.42. Martin Jackson	59	Figure 6.83. Avril Jackson Family	85
Figure 6.43. Edwin Lichtenstein Family	59	Figure 6.84. Paul Danziger	85
Figure 6.44. Conrad Paul Lichtestein	60	Figure 6.85. Susan Danziger	86

Figure 6.86. John Danziger 86
 Figure 6.87. Merrill Jackson Family 87
 Figure 6.88. Thomas Schrader 87
 Figure 6.89. Sebastian Schrader 88
 Figure 6.90. Martin Jackson Family 88
 Figure 6.91. Annie Thalia Jackson, 89
 Figure 6.92. Munaye Lichtenstein 89
 Figure 6.93. Daniel Lichtenstein 90
 Figure 6.94. Oscar Humphreys 90
 Figure 6.95. Francesca Humphreys 90
 Figure 6.96. Gabrielle Dean Blumberg 91
 Figure 6.97. Jessica Toni Blumberg 91
 Figure 6.98. Jared Buchman 92
 Figure 6.99. Justin Buchman 92
 Figure 6.100. Matt Gabriel Buhai 93
 Figure 6.101. Ethan Judd Buhai 93
 Figure 6.102. Emma Danziger 94
 Figure 6.103. Gabriella Danziger 94
 Figure 6.104. Julia Beth Danziger 94
 Figure 6.105. Joshua Solomon Danziger 95
 Figure 6.106. Quinten Reinhardt Danziger 95
 Figure 6.107. Matthiasis Noriskin Ender 95
 Figure 6.108. Alexa Noriskin Ender 96
 Figure 6.109. Kate Alexandra Gardy 96
 Figure 6.110. Olivia Rebecca Gardy 97
 Figure 6.111. Adam Antony Gardy 97
 Figure 6.112. Michael Tomas Gardy 98
 Figure 6.113. Anna Goldman 99
 Figure 6.114. Maya Scott Goldman 99
 Figure 6.115. Hannah Jacob 100
 Figure 6.116. Jamie Jacob 100
 Figure 6.117. Joshua Jacob 100
 Figure 6.118. Oliver Jacob 101
 Figure 6.119. Natasha Jacob 101
 Figure 6.120. Phoebe Jacob 101
 Figure 6.121. Olivia Kallmeyer 101
 Figure 6.122. Sophia Kallmeyer 102
 Figure 6.123. Benjamin Johannes Kallmeyer 102
 Figure 6.124. Benjamin Danziger Kanter 102
 Figure 6.125. Charles Danziger Kanter 103
 Figure 6.126. Trevor Joseph Danziger Kanter 103

Figure 6.127. Matthew Brian Larkham 103
 Figure 6.128. Mya-Grace Larkham 104
 Figure 6.129. Jackson Spira Lieberman, 104
 Figure 6.130. Aaron Saul Mann 104
 Figure 6.131. Rachel Keryn Mann 105
 Figure 6.132. David Josef Mann 105
 Figure 6.133. Thomas Morrison 105
 Figure 6.134. Analise Morrison 106
 Figure 6.135. Elle Noriskin 106
 Figure 6.136. Matthew Josef Spira 106
 Figure 6.137. Gabriel Aariah Spira 106

Chapter 7

Figure 7.1. Gravestone of Moritz Graudan, Liepāja, Latvia 107
 Figure 7.2. Children of Moritz Graudan 108
 Figure 7.3. Nicolai (Kolya) Graudan 108
 Figure 7.4. Nicholai and Joanna Graudan 109
 Figure 7.5. Lucia Graudan 111
 Figure 7.6. Rocha Graudan 111
 Figure 7.7. Samuel Friedlander 111
 Figure 7.8. Residents of #38, Toma St. Libau, prior to the German invasion of Latvia, June 1941 114
 Figure 7.9. Descendants of Rocha Graudan and Samuel Friedlander 116
 Figure 7.10. Dina Friedlander 116
 Figure 7.11. Henriette (Jettchen) Friedlander 117
 Figure 7.12. Jenny Friedlander 118
 Figure 7.13. Lowa (Lev, Leon) Linkovski 119
 Figure 7.14. Claude Linois (born Linkovski) 119
 Figure 7.15. Andre Linois 120
 Figure 7.16. Jean Michel Linois 121
 Figure 7.17. Pierre Linois 123
 Figure 7.18. Claire Linois 123
 Figure 7.19. Huguette Linois 124
 Figure 7.20. Aline Didier 125
 Figure 7.21. Clement Didier 125
 Figure 7.22. Emmanuel (Manu) Linois 126
 Figure 7.23. Raphael (Raffi) Linois 127

Chapter 8

- Figure 8.1. Sarah Graudan 129
- Figure 8.2. Julius Isaac Quasser 129
- Figure 8.3. Descendants of Sarah Graudan and Julius Isaac Quasser 130
- Figure 8.4. Adolf Quasser 130
- Figure 8.5. Judith Quasser 131
- Figure 8.6. Ruth Levin 131
- Figure 8.7. Morton Quasser Levin 132
- Figure 8.8. Jared Levin 133
- Figure 8.9. Alissa Levin 133
- Figure 8.10. Judith Sue Levenson 133
- Figure 8.11. Karen Lynn Levenson 134
- Figure 8.12. Isabel Ann Levin 134
- Figure 8.13. Peter Levin 134
- Figure 8.14. Max Jacob Sebok 135
- Figure 8.15. Gabrielle Shaina DePesa 135
- Figure 8.16. Rachel Leah Zelcer 135
- Figure 8.17. Hannah Michelle Zelcer 136

Appendix 2

- Figure A2.1. Trip to Europe with Daughter Judith, 1928 147
- Figure A2.2. Page 1, June 1, 1928 148
- Figure A2.3. Last Entry 154

Appendix 3

- Figure A3.1. The Dec 15, 1941 executions at Šķēde 158
- Figure A3.2. Solomon Feigerson at the Soviet-era monument in Šķēde (1995) 161
- Figure A3.3. The plaque inside the former Liepāja ghetto 164