The Dancer Defects

The Struggle for Cultural Supremacy During the Cold War

DAVID CAUTE



Contents

Preface	vii
Note on Transliteration and Usage	ix
List of Illustrations	xiii
Introduction: The Culture War	1
Part I. Marking the Territory	17
1. Propaganda Wars and Cultural Treaties	19
2. The Gladiatorial Exhibition	33
Part II. Stage and Screen Wars: Russia and America	53
3. Broadway Dead, Says Soviet Critic	55
4. The Russian Question: A Russian Play	88
5. Soviet Cinema Under Stalin	117
6. Hollywood: The Red Menace	160
7. Witch Hunts: Losey, Kazan, Miller	192
8. Soviet Cinema: The New Wave	219
Part III. Stage and Screen Wars: Europe	247
9. Germany Divided: Stage and Screen	249
10. Brecht and the Berliner Ensemble	271
11. Dirty Hands: The Political Theatre of Sartre and Camus	306
12. Squaring the Circle: Ionesco, Beckett, Havel, Stoppard	337
13. Andrzej Wajda: Ashes and Diamonds, Marble and Iron	365
Part IV. Music and Ballet Wars	377
14. Classical Music Wars	379
15. Shostakovich's <i>Testimony</i>	415
16. All That Jazz: Iron Curtain Calls	441
17. The Ballet Dancer Defects	468

xii Contents

Part V. Art Wars	507
18. Stalinist Art: Tractor Drivers' Supper	509
19. Passports for Paintings: Abstract Expressionism and the CIA	539
20. Picasso and Communist Art in France	568
21. The Other Russia: Pictures by 'Jackasses'	589
Conclusion	612
Notes and References	621
Acknowledgements (Archives)	729
Filmography	731
Bibliography	733
Index	756