## Transnational Moments of Change

Europe 1945, 1968, 1989

Edited by Gerd-Rainer Horn and Padraic Kenney

> ROWMAN & LITTLEFIELD PUBLISHERS, INC. Lanham • Boulder • New York • Toronto • Oxford

## Contents

•

8

Acknowledgments	vii
Introduction: Approaches to the Transnational Padraic Kenney and Gerd-Rainer Horn	ix
Part I: 1945	
1 Recasting Democracy? Communist Parties Facing Change and Reconstruction in Postwar Europe <i>Aldo Agosti</i>	1 3
2 Window of Opportunities or Trompe l'Oeil? The Myth of Lab Unity in Western Europe after 1945 <i>Patrick Pasture</i>	or 27
3 Liberated Zones in Northern Italy and Southeastern France: The Cases of the Alto Tortonese and the Vercors <i>Anna Balzarro</i>	51
4 The Influence of Socialist Realism in Italy during the Immedia Postwar Period Juan José Gómez Gutiérrez	ate 65
Part II: 1968	
5 "1968" and the Cultural Revolution of the Long Sixties (c. 1958–c. 1974) <i>Arthur Marwick</i>	81

vi	Contents	
6	The Working-Class Dimension of 1968 Gerd-Rainer Horn	95
7	1968 East and West: Visions of Political Change and Student Protest from across the Iron Curtain <i>Paulina Bren</i>	119
8	Echoes of Provocation: 1968 and the Women's Movements in France and Germany <i>Kristina Schulz</i>	137
Par	t III: 1989	
9	The Global Context of 1989 Jarle Simensen	157
10	The Development of a Green Opposition in Czechoslovakia: The Role of International Contacts <i>Miroslav Vaněk</i>	173
11	A Transcontinental Movement of Citizens? Strategic Debates in the 1980s Western Peace Movement <i>Patrick Burke</i>	189
12	Opposition Networks and Transnational Diffusion in the Revolutions of 1989 <i>Padraic Kenney</i>	207
Bib	liographic Essay	225
Ind	ex	235
Ab	About the Contributors	

vi