

Wang Boyang

**Imperial Mausoleums
and Tombs**

Ancient Chinese Architecture

SpringerWienNewYork

Contents

Preface to the English Edition	4
Preface	5
List of Photographs	8
Foreword	10

Photographs

Mausoleum of the Qin Dynasty (Fig. 1)	13
Tombs of the Southern Dynasties (Figs. 2,3)	14
Mausoleum and Tombs of the Tang Dynasty (Figs. 4-7)	16
Mausoleums of the Song Dynasty (Figs. 8-13)	21
Mausoleums of the Ming Dynasty (Figs. 14-37)	29
Mausoleums of the Qing Dynasty (Figs. 38-90)	54

Text

The Art, Form and Layout of Imperial Mausoleums and Tombs

— Exploration of the Mysterious Art

I. Development of Graves and Imperial Mausoleums and Tombs	116
II. From Graves without Mounds to Mausoleums with High Earth Mounds and Enclosing Walls	116
III. Magnificent Imperial Mausoleums	119
IV. Precious Art Treasuries	128

Buildings and General Layouts of Imperial Mausoleums and Tombs

— Colourful and Magnificent Architectural Styles

I. The Mausoleum of Emperor Qin Shihuang	132
II. The Maoling Mausoleum of Emperor Wudi of the Han Dynasty	133
III. Imperial Mausoleums and Tombs of the Southern Dynasties	133
IV. The Zhaoling Mausoleum of Emperor Taizong of the Tang Dynasty	134
V. The Qianling Mausoleum of Emperor Gaozong and Empress Dowager Wu Zetian of the Tang Dynasty	135
VI. The Yongling Mausoleum of King Gaozu of the Early Shu Kingdom	135
VII. The Eight Mausoleums of the Northern Song Dynasty	136
VIII. The Xiaoling Mausoleum of Emperor Taizu of the Ming Dynasty	137
IX. The Ming Tombs of the Ming Dynasty	138
X. The Three Mausoleums of the Early Qing Dynasty in Northeast China	140
XI. The Eastern Tombs of the Qing Dynasty	141
XII. The Western Tombs of the Qing Dynasty	143

Appendices

General Plan, Section and Perspective of the Tomb of Princess Yongtai of the Tang Dynasty ---	146
Plan, Section and Perspective of the Yongling Tomb of the Early Shu Kingdom-----	147
Plan, Section and Perspective of the Qinling Tomb of the Southern Tang Kingdom -----	148
Layout Plan of the Eight Mausoleums of the Northern Song Dynasty and the General Plan of the Yongzhao Mausoleum-----	149
Layout Plan of the Thirteen Mausoleums of the Ming Dynasty -----	150
General Plan of the Dingling Mausoleum of the Ming Dynasty and the Plan and Section of the Underground Palace -----	151
General Plan of the Changling Mausoleum of the Ming Dynasty and the Plan and Section of the Ling'en Hall -----	152
Layout Plan of the Eastern Tombs of the Qing Dynasty and the General Plan of the Xiaoling Mausoleum -----	153
General Plans of the Xiaodongling and the Yufei Mausoleums of the Eastern Tombs of the Qing Dynasty-----	154
General Plans of the Tailing and the Changling Mausoleums of the Western Tombs of the Qing Dynasty-----	155
General Plan of the Zhaoling Mausoleum and Plans of the Minglou Tower and the Crescent Court of the Qing Dynasty -----	156
Structural Sketches of Brick Tombs in the Warring States Period and the Han Dynasty-----	157
Glossary-----	158

Notes on the Photographs

Mausoleum of the Qin Dynasty -----	160
Tombs of the Southern Dynasties -----	160
Mausoleum and Tombs of the Tang Dynasty-----	160
Mausoleums of the Song Dynasty-----	161
Mausoleums of the Ming Dynasty -----	162
Mausoleums of the Qing Dynasty-----	167

Maps and Chronology

A Map of Localities of the Imperial Mausoleums and Tombs -----	178
A Guide Map of the Imperial Mausoleums and Tombs around Xi'an -----	180
Chronology of Major Events in the History of Chinese Architecture -----	182

List of Photographs

Mausoleum of the Qin Dynasty

1. Terra-cotta Warriors and Horses of the Mausoleum of Emperor Qin Shihuang of the Qin Dynasty, *Lintong, Shaanxi*

Tombs of the Southern Dynasties

2. *Kylin*, a Stone Sculpture at the *Xiu'an* Tomb of Emperor Qi Jingdi of the Southern Dynasties, *Danyang, Jiangsu*
3. *Kylin*, a Stone Sculpture at the *Yongning* Tomb of Emperor Chen Wendi of the Southern Dynasties, *Nanjing, Jiangsu*

Mausoleum and Tombs of the Tang Dynasty

4. The *Qianling* Mausoleum of the Tang Dynasty, *Qian, Shaanxi*
5. Envoys of the Vassal States, Stone Figures at the *Qianling* Mausoleum of the Tang Dynasty, *Qian, Shaanxi*
6. Maids, a Mural in the Tomb of Princess *Yongtai* of the Tang Dynasty, *Qian, Shaanxi*
7. A Stone Lion at the *Shunling* Tomb of the Tang Dynasty, *Xianyang, Shaanxi*

Mausoleums of the Song Dynasty

8. Stone Figures of Men and Horses at the *Yongding* Mausoleum of the Song Dynasty, *Gong, Henan*
9. A General on Guard, a Stone Figure at the *Yongding* Mausoleum of the Song Dynasty, *Gong, Henan*
10. An Auspicious bird, a Stone Relief Carving at the *Yongding* Mausoleum of the Song Dynasty, *Gong, Henan*
11. Full View of the *Yongding* Mausoleum of the Song Dynasty, *Gong, Henan*
12. The *Yongding* Mausoleum of the Song Dynasty in the Setting Sun, *Gong, Henan*
13. Civil Officials, Stone Figures at the *Yongding* Mausoleum of the Song Dynasty, *Gong, Henan*

Mausoleums of the Ming Dynasty

14. The Divine Way and Stone Figures of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Ming Dynasty, *Nanjing, Jiangsu*
15. The *Dajinmen* Gate of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Ming Dynasty, *Nanjing, Jiangsu*
16. The Ruins of the Merit and Beneficence Tablet Tower of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Ming Dynasty, *Nanjing, Jiangsu*
17. The Stone Archway of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
18. The *Dagongmen* Gate of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
19. The Merit and Beneficence Tablet Tower and Ornamental Columns of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
20. The Divine Way and Stone Figures of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
21. A Camel, a Stone Sculpture on the Divine Way of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
22. A Standing Elephant, a Stone Sculpture on the Divine Way of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
23. An Official of Merit, a Stone Figure on the Divine Way of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*

24. A Civil Official, a Stone Figure on the Divine Way of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
25. A General, a Stone Figure on the Divine Way of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
26. The Inscribed Board and Ceiling of the *Ling'enmen* Gate of the *Changling* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
27. The *Ling'en* Hall of the *Changling* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
28. The *Minglou* Tower on the Square Citadel of the *Changling* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
29. The *Minglou* Tower on the Square Citadel and the *Erzhumen* Gate of the *Changling* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
30. The *Minglou* Tower on the Square Citadel and the *Erzhumen* Gate of the *Xianling* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
31. The *Jingling* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
32. The *Minglou* Tower on the Square Citadel of the *Tailing* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
33. The Decorated Stone on the Stairway to the *Ling'en* Hall of the *Yongling* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
34. The *Minglou* Tower on the Square Citadel of the *Dingling* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
35. The Porch to the Front Hall of the Underground Palace of the *Dingling* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
36. *Baocheng* (the Wall Enclosing the Mound) of the *Dingling* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*
37. The *Minglou* Tower on the Square Citadel of the *Qingling* Mausoleum of the *Ming Tombs* of the Ming Dynasty, *Changping, Beijing*

Mausoleums of the Qing Dynasty

38. Bird's-eye View of the *Yongling* Mausoleum of the Qing Dynasty, *Xinbin, Liaoning*
39. The Dismount Archway of the *Fuling* Mausoleum of the Qing Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
40. The *Long'enmen* Gate of the *Fuling* Mausoleum of the Qing Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
41. Full View of the *Long'en* Hall of the *Fuling* Mausoleum of the Qing Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
42. The *Long'en* Hall of the *Fuling* Mausoleum of the Qing Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
43. The Crescent Court of the *Fuling* Mausoleum of the Qing Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
44. A Stone Beast on the Column-holding Stone of the Stone Archway of the *Zhaoling* Mausoleum of the Qing Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
45. A Sitting *Kylin*, a Stone Sculpture at the *Zhaoling* Mausoleum of the Qing Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
46. The *Zhengongmen* Gate of the *Zhaoling* Mausoleum of the Qing Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*

47. *Dougong* (Bracket sets) of the Corner Tower of the *Zhaoling* Mausoleum of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
48. The *Long'enmen* Gate of the *Zhaoling* Mausoleum of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
49. The *Long'en* Hall of the *Zhaoling* Mausoleum of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
50. The *Minglou* Tower on the Square Citadel of the *Zhaoling* Mausoleum of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
51. The Five Stone Sacrificial Vessels of the *Zhaoling* Mausoleum of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
52. Full View of the Buildings inside the Enclosing Wall of the *Zhaoling* Mausoleum of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Shenyang, Liaoning*
53. The Stone Archway of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
54. A Relief Carving on the Column-holding Stone of the Stone Archway of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
55. The *Dahongmen* Gate of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
56. The Merit and Beneficence Tablet Tower of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
57. The Divine Way and Stone Figures of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
58. *Xiezhi*, a Stone Beast on the Divine Way of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
59. A Stone Camel on the Divine Way of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
60. Civil Officials, Stone Figures on the Divine Way of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
61. The *Lingxingmen* Gate of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
62. Part of the *Lingxingmen* Gate of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei Province*
63. The Tablet Pavilion on the Divine Way of the *Xiaoling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei Province*
64. The Five-arch Bridge of the *Jingling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
65. The Divine Way and Stone Figures of the *Jingling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
66. The Divine Way of the *Jingling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
67. The Stone Archway of the *Jingling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Province*
68. Two Concubines' Tombs of the *Jingling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
69. The *Yuling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
70. The Stone Archway of the *Yuling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
71. The *Neihongmen* Gate of the *Yuling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
72. The *Minglou* Tower on the Square Citadel of the *Yuling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
73. The Stone Archway of the *Dingling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
74. Front View of the *Long'en* Hall of the *Dingling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
75. Full View of the *Dingling* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
76. Full View of the *Huilong* Mausoleum of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
77. The *Long'en* Hall of the *Dingdongling* Mausoleum in the *Puxiang* Valley of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
78. The *Neihongmen* Gate of the *Dingdongling* Mausoleum in the *Puxiang* Valley of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
79. The *Long'en* Hall of the *Dingdongling* Mausoleum in the *Putuo* Valley of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
80. The Beam Frame in the Side Halls of the *Dingdongling* Mausoleum in the *Putuo* Valley of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
81. Full View of the Two *Dingdongling* Mausoleums of the Eastern Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Zunhua, Hebei*
82. The Stone Archway of the *Tailing* Mausoleum of the Western Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Yixian, Hebei*
83. *Baocheng* (the Wall Enclosing the Mound) and the Crescent Court of the *Tailing* Mausoleum of the Western Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Yixian, Hebei*
84. The Merit and Beneficence Tablet Tower of the *Changling* Mausoleum of the Western Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Yixian, Hebei*
85. The Tablet Pavilion on the Divine Way of the *Changling* Mausoleum of the Western Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Yixian, Hebei*
86. The Stone Archway of the *Muling* Mausoleum of the Western Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Yixian, Hebei*
87. The Mound and the Enclosing Wall of the *Muling* Mausoleum of the Western Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Yixian, Hebei*
88. The Interior View of the *Long'en* Hall of the *Muling* Mausoleum of the Western Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Yixian, Hebei*
89. The Underground Palace of the *Chongling* Mausoleum of the Western Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Yixian, Hebei*
90. The *Minglou* Tower on the Square Citadel of the *Chongling* Mausoleum of the Western Tombs of the *Qing* Dynasty, *Yixian, Hebei*