

# **COLONIALISM AND MIGRATION; INDENTURED LABOUR BEFORE AND AFTER SLAVERY**

*edited by*

**P.C. EMMER**

Contributions by E. van den Boogaart,  
P.C. Emmer, S.L. Engerman, H.A. Gemery,  
H. Gerbeau, A. Graves, W.A. Green, F. Mauro,  
G. Moltmann, M. Schuler and B.H. Slicher von Bath

1986 **MARTINUS NIJHOFF PUBLISHERS**  
a member of the **KLUWER ACADEMIC PUBLISHERS GROUP**  
DORDRECHT / BOSTON / LANCASTER



# Contents

## PART I: *Introduction*

1. E. VAN DEN BOOGAART and P.C. EMMER, Colonialism and Migration: an Overview 3

## PART II: *European Indentured Migration to the New World*

2. B.H. SLICHER VAN BATH, The Absence of White Contract Labour in Spanish America during the Colonial Period 19
3. HENRY A. GEMERY, Markets for Migrants: English Indentured Servitude and Emigration in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries 33
4. ERNST VAN DEN BOOGAART, The Servant Migration to New Netherland, 1624–1664 55
5. FRÉDÉRIC MAURO, French Indentured Servants for America, 1500–1800 83
6. GÜNTER MOLTSMANN, The Migration of German Redemptioners to North America, 1720–1820 105

## PART III: *Indentured Migration after Slavery*

7. MONICA SCHULER, The Recruitment of African Indentured Labourers for European Colonies in the Nineteenth Century 125
8. WILLIAM A. GREEN, Plantation Society and Indentured Labour: the Jamaican Case, 1834–1865 163
9. P.C. EMMER, The Meek Hindu: The Recruitment of Indian Labourers for Service Overseas, 1870–1916 187
10. HUBERT GERBEAU, Engagees and Coolies on Réunion Island: Slavery's Masks and Freedom's Constraints 209
11. ADRIAN GRAVES, Colonialism and Indentured Labour Migration in the Western Pacific, 1840–1915 237

**PART IV: *A Comparison: Indentured Labour Before and After Slavery***

<b>12. STANLEY L. ENGERMAN, Servants to Slaves to Servants: Contract Labour and European Expansion</b>	<b>263</b>
<b>Notes on the Contributors</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>297</b>