Tony Fahey • Helen RussellChristopher T. WhelanEditors

Quality of Life in Ireland

Social Impact of Economic Boom



Contents

	Contributors	ix
	Foreword	xi
Chapter 1:	Quality of Life after the Boom	1
	Tony Fahey, Helen Russell and Christopher T. Whelan	
	Best of times or worst of times?	1
	Objectives	2 3
	What can be said?	
~	Outline of chapters	6
	The overall picture	10
Chapter 2:	How Do We Feel? Economic Boom and Happiness	11
	Tony Fahey	
	Happiness: issues and trends	12
	Economic growth and happiness	13
	What about mental disorders?	20
	National morale	23
	Conclusion	24
Chapter 3:	Economic Growth and Income Inequality:	
	Setting the Context	27
	Brian Nolan and Bertrand Maître	
	Introduction	27
	Growth and average living standards	27
	Trends in income inequality during the economic	
	boom	29
	Top incomes in Ireland during the boom	33
	Income inequality in Ireland in comparative	
	perspective	35
	Widening gaps during the boom?	38
	Conclusions	40

Chapter 4:	Employment and the Quality of Work	43
	Philip J. O'Connell and Helen Russell	
	Introduction	43
	Principal trends in the labour market	44
	The quality of employment in Ireland –	
	the best of times?	54
	Conclusions	64
Chapter 5:	Opportunities for All in the New Ireland?	67
	Christopher T. Whelan and Richard Layte	
	Introduction	67
	The boom, inequality and meritocracy	68
	Marginalised groups, social classes and equality of	70
	opportunity The changing pattern of social classes in Indand	
•	The changing pattern of social classes in Ireland	72
	Is increasing mobility accompanied by increasing equality of opportunity?	77
	Explaining inequality of opportunity	80
	Increasing equality of opportunity?	82
	Conclusions	84
Chapter 6:	Consistent Poverty and Economic Vulnerability Christopher T. Whelan, Brian Nolan and	87
	Bertrand Maître	
	Introduction	87
	Incorporating measures of lifestyle deprivation	89
	Reconfiguring the measurement of consistent poverty	90
	Economic vulnerability	94
	Income poverty, material deprivation and economic	
	pressures profile by economic vulnerability and	
	consistent poverty	97
	Socio-economic status by economic vulnerability and	
	consistent poverty	101
	Conclusions	102
Chapter 7:	Health and Health Care	105
enapter //	Richard Layte, Anne Nolan and Brian Nolan	100
	Introduction	105
	Are the Irish becoming healthier as well as wealthier?	105
	Social class differentials in death rates	110
	Improving health?	110
	Changing health care in Ireland	113
	Issues of concern	118
	Summary	122

vi

	Contents	vii
		100
Chapter 8:	The Housing Boom	123
	Tony Fahey and David Duffy	100
	Introduction	123
	Prices and output	124
	Why the boom?	127
	Effects on affordability and household formation	130
	Location of housing	135
	Housing inequalities	135
	Conclusion	138
Chapter 9:	Changing Times, Changing Schools?	
	Quality of Life for Students	139
	Emer Smyth, Selina McCoy, Merike Darmody and Allison Dunne	
•	Introduction	139
	Changing times?	142
	School and part-time employment	143
Ν.	Changing schools? Recent changes in the Irish	
	educational system	145
	Power relations within Irish schools: change or	1.0
	continuity?	150
	Conclusions	153
Chapter 10:	Family and Sexuality	155
-	Tony Fahey and Richard Layte	
	Introduction	155
	A new consensus?	157
	Changing sexual attitudes and behaviour	160
	Stabilisation in birth rates	162
	Non-marital births	165
	Recovery in marriage rates	166
	Marital breakdown	169
	Conclusion	172
Chapter 11:	Ties that Bind? The Social Fabric of	
campton in	Daily Life in New Suburbs	175
	Mary P. Corcoran, Jane Gray and Michel Peillon	
	Introduction	175
	Neighbourhood, markers of identity and quality	115
	of life	180
	Family-friendly communities?	185
	Social participation	105
	Conclusion	196
	C	170

Chapter 12: Gender, Work–Life Balance and Quality of Life	
Frances McGinnity, Helen Russell and Emer Smy	th
Introduction	199
Trends in labour market behaviour among women and men	200
Gender differences in paid work, unpaid work,	
caring and leisure	205
Quality-of-life outcomes and work-life tensions	208
Conclusions	214
Chapter 13: The Impact of Immigration	217
Gerard Hughes, Frances McGinnity,	
Philip O'Connell and Emma Quinn	
Introduction	217
Recent migration experience	218
The impact of immigration on the economy and	
society	226
The experience of migrants: racism and	
discrimination	235
Racism: Irish policy responses and the extent of	
racism in Ireland	239
Conclusion	241
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences	245
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell	
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction	245 245
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell	245 245 247
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction	245 245 247 251
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction Trends in recorded crime	245 245 247 251 256
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction Trends in recorded crime Lethal harm Victimisation Has the public reaction to crime changed?	245 245 247 251 256 257
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction Trends in recorded crime Lethal harm Victimisation	245 245 247 251
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction Trends in recorded crime Lethal harm Victimisation Has the public reaction to crime changed? Concluding comment Chapter 15: Soaring in the Best of Times?	245 245 247 251 256 257
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction Trends in recorded crime Lethal harm Victimisation Has the public reaction to crime changed? Concluding comment Chapter 15: Soaring in the Best of Times? Robert Erikson	245 245 247 251 256 257 262 265
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction Trends in recorded crime Lethal harm Victimisation Has the public reaction to crime changed? Concluding comment Chapter 15: Soaring in the Best of Times? Robert Erikson Evaluating societal change	245 245 247 251 256 257 262 265 265
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction Trends in recorded crime Lethal harm Victimisation Has the public reaction to crime changed? Concluding comment Chapter 15: Soaring in the Best of Times? Robert Erikson Evaluating societal change Quality of life: what dimensions are important?	245 245 247 251 256 257 262 265 265 265 266
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction Trends in recorded crime Lethal harm Victimisation Has the public reaction to crime changed? Concluding comment Chapter 15: Soaring in the Best of Times? Robert Erikson Evaluating societal change Quality of life: what dimensions are important? Subjective well-being and expectations	245 245 247 251 256 257 262 265 265 265 266 267
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction Trends in recorded crime Lethal harm Victimisation Has the public reaction to crime changed? Concluding comment Chapter 15: Soaring in the Best of Times? Robert Erikson Evaluating societal change Quality of life: what dimensions are important? Subjective well-being and expectations A concentration on bad conditions	245 245 247 251 256 257 262 265 265 265 266
Chapter 14: Crime and its ConsequencesIan O'DonnellIntroductionTrends in recorded crimeLethal harmVictimisationHas the public reaction to crime changed?Concluding commentChapter 15: Soaring in the Best of Times?Robert EriksonEvaluating societal changeQuality of life: what dimensions are important?Subjective well-being and expectationsA concentration on bad conditionsIreland after the Celtic Tiger – the quality-of-life	245 245 247 251 256 257 262 265 265 265 266 267 268
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction Trends in recorded crime Lethal harm Victimisation Has the public reaction to crime changed? Concluding comment Chapter 15: Soaring in the Best of Times? Robert Erikson Evaluating societal change Quality of life: what dimensions are important? Subjective well-being and expectations A concentration on bad conditions Ireland after the Celtic Tiger – the quality-of-life balance sheet	245 245 247 251 256 257 262 265 265 265 265 266 267 268 268
Chapter 14: Crime and its ConsequencesIan O'DonnellIntroductionTrends in recorded crimeLethal harmVictimisationHas the public reaction to crime changed?Concluding commentChapter 15: Soaring in the Best of Times?Robert EriksonEvaluating societal changeQuality of life: what dimensions are important?Subjective well-being and expectationsA concentration on bad conditionsIreland after the Celtic Tiger – the quality-of-life	245 245 247 251 256 257 262 265 265 265 266 267 268
Chapter 14: Crime and its Consequences Ian O'Donnell Introduction Trends in recorded crime Lethal harm Victimisation Has the public reaction to crime changed? Concluding comment Chapter 15: Soaring in the Best of Times? Robert Erikson Evaluating societal change Quality of life: what dimensions are important? Subjective well-being and expectations A concentration on bad conditions Ireland after the Celtic Tiger – the quality-of-life balance sheet	245 245 247 251 256 257 262 265 265 265 265 266 267 268 268