The Metaphysics of Memory



Contents

1	Sett	ing the Stage	1
	1.1	The Classification of Memory	2
	1.2	The Analysis of Memory	7
	1.3	The Plan	9
Pa	rt I	Memory Causation	
2	The	Motivation of the Causal Theory of Memory	17
	2.1	Two Arguments Against the Causal Theory of Memory	18
	2.2	An Argument from Conditionals	20
	2.3	An Argument from Personal Identity	22
	2.4	An Argument from Temporal Forgetting	24
	2.5	Critique of Pure Retention Conditions	26
ļ	2.6	Critique of Evidential Retention Conditions	28
3	An .	Argument for Memory Traces	31
	3.1	Contiguous Causation	32
	3.2	What Are Memory Traces?	34
	3.3	The Verifiability of Memory Traces	38
	3.4	Against Mnemic Causation	42
4	Fro	m Traces to Recall	47
	4.1	Approaches to Memory Causation	47
	4.2	Retrieval Cues	50
	4.3	Traces, Cues and Suggestibility	52
	4.4	Operative Conditions	55

viii Contents

rari II		Objects of Memory	
5	The	Primary Objects of Memory	61
	5.1	Representative Versus Direct Realism	62
	5.2	The Co-temporality Objection	68
	5.3	The Argument from Hallucination	72
	5.4	The Causal Theory and Direct Realism	74
	5.5	A Humean Argument	76
6	Aga	ninst Representative Realism	81
	6.1	The Need for Memory Markers	81
	6.2	The Varieties of Memory Markers	87
	6.3	Remembering and Trying to Remember	93
	6.4	The Validation of Ostensible Memory	97
7	Ske	pticism, Externalism, and Closure	105
	7.1	Skepticism and Metajustification	106
	7.2	Internalism and the Acquisition of Justification	109
	7.3	The Problem of Forgotten Evidence	113
	7.4	Internalism About Continuous Justification	117
	7.5	Externalism About Continuous Justification	122
	7.6	Russell's Hypothesis and Closure	126
Par	t III	Truth in Memory	
8	The	Factivity Constraint	137
	8.1	Motivation of the Truth Condition	137
	8.2	Truth in Reproductive Memory	140
	8.3	Truth in Meta-representational Memory	142
	8.4	The Xerox Model of Memory	144
	8.5	Adaptive Variation	146
	8.6	The Function of Adaptive Variation	152
9	Diachronic Content Similarity		
	9.1	The Relativity of Similarity	156
	9.2	Principles of Semantic Similarity	158
	9.3	Rectifying Memory Claims	164
	0.4		165

~		
Contents		

10	The Pragmatic Dimension of Memory				
		Epistemic Contextualism			
Bibliography					
Ind	ex		185		

ix