Ola M. Johannessen, Vladimir A. Volkov, Lasse H. Pettersson, Vladimir S. Maderich, Mark J. Zheleznyak, Yongqi Gao, Leonid P. Bobylev, Andrey V. Stepanov, Ivan A. Neelov, Viktor P. Tishkov and Sven P. Nielsen

Radioactivity and Pollution in the Nordic Seas and Arctic Region

Observations, Modeling, and Simulations







Contents

Preface			ix
Acknow	ledgments	· • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	xi
List of	figures .		xiii
List of	tables		xix
List of	abbreviati	ons and acronyms	XXV
List of	contributo	ors	xxix
List of	authors .		xxxi
ntroduc	ction		xxxiii
	_		
l Sou 1.1		nthropogenic pollution in the Nordic Seas and Arctic active contamination: classification and description of	1
1.1	sources		1
	1.1.1	Classification of sources	1
	1.1.2	Nuclear power plants (NPPs)	4
	1.1.3	Nuclear industry enterprises	6
	1.1.4	Scientific and research reactors and laboratories	14
	1.1.5	Special combines	15
	1.1.6	Nuclear weapons tests and "peaceful" nuclear explosions	16
	1.1.7	Military bases, nuclear icebreakers, and submarines	22
	1.1.8	Miscellaneous accidents	24
1.2	Radioa	active pollution: major Russian nuclear industries	25
	1.2.1	The Mayak Production Association, Chelyabinsk	25
	1.2.2	The Siberian Chemical Combine, Tomsk-7	40
	1.2.3	The Mining Chemical Combine, Krasnovarsk-26	47

vi Contents

	1.3	Non-ra	adioactive pollution	51
٠.,		1.3.1	Main sources of marine pollution in the Russian Arctic.	51
		1.3.2	Distribution of pollution in the Russian Arctic Seas and	
			coastal areas	56
2	Study	y region	and environmental datasets	87
	2.1	Geogra	aphical description of the study region	87
		2.1.1	The Ob' and Yenisei River systems	88
		2.1.2	Kara Sea region	106
		2.1.3	The Nordic Seas and adjacent seas	125
,	2.2	Descri	ption of environmental and pollution data	133
		2.2.1	Databases and information system	133
		2.2.2	Environmental data	138
		2.2.3	Radioactive and non-radioactive pollution data	144
3			el system (GMS) for simulation of radioactive spread in the	
	aquat		conment	147
	3.1		nale, concept, and structure of the GMS	147
		3.1.1	GMS structure and data streams	148
		3.1.2	Modeling management	150
	3.2		ic and Arctic Ocean model	150
		3.2.1	General model description	150
		3.2.2	Radionuclide tracer module	154
,		3.2.3	Model validation results	155
		3.2.4	Extension and validation of the Arctic/North Atlantic	1.57
	2.2	77 TZ	model	155
	3.3		Sea shelf sea model	160
		3.3.1	General model description	160
	2.4	3.3.2	Model validation results	164 171
	3.4	3.4.1	b' and Yenisei River and estuary models One-dimensional model to simulate the transport of	1 / 1
		3. 4 .1	radionuclides in a river system—RIVTOX	172
		3.4.2	Numerical model for three-dimensional dispersion simu-	1/2
		3.4.2	lation of radionuclides in stratified water bodies—	
			THREETOX	184
		3.4.3	River model validation results	198
				170
4			otential radioactive spread in the Nordic Seas and Arctic using model system (GMS)	213
	tne g		ation of past contamination of the Nordic Seas and Arctic	213
	4.1		anthropogenic releases	214
		4.1.1	River and estuary transport and dilution of radioactive	Z12
		7.1.1	pollutants from rivers to the Kara Sea	214
		4.1.2	Transport and dilution of radioactive waste and dissolved	<u>~ 1 - </u>
		7.1.2	nallutants in the Vare Cas	24

		4.1.3	Transport and dilution of radioactive waste and dissolved	240
	4.2	Carman	pollutants from all sources	248
	4.2		rios for potential future releases of radioactivity	258 258
		4.2.1 4.2.2	"The Mayak PA" scenario	258 258
		4.2.2	"Krasnoyarsk" scenario	
			"Tomsk" scenario	261
		4.2.4	"CO ₂ -doubling" scenario	262
	4.3	4.2.5	"Submarine" scenarios	262 263
	4.3	4.3.1	ments of potential accidental releases for the 21st century. Potential radioactive contamination from rivers to the	203
			Kara Sea	.264
		4.3.2	Potential radioactive contamination in the Kara Sea	269
	4.4		port of radioactivity in the Arctic and possible impact of	-0,
climate change		·	276	
		4.4.1	Accident scenario of ⁹⁰ Sr from the Ob' and Yenisei Rivers	276
		4.4.2	Spread of accidentally released 90Sr under present and	
			2 * CO ₂ warming scenarios	277
	4.5	Potent	tial transport of radioactivity from submarine accidents	278
		4.5.1	Local model simulations	279
		4.5.2	Large-scale model simulations	280
5	Stud	ies of th	ne spread of non-radioactive pollutants in the Arctic using the	
	gene		el system (GMS)	283
	5.1	Appro	each to simulation of pollutants in the aquatic environment	283
		5.1.1	Persistent organic pollutants	283
		5.1.2	Basic processes and equations for modeling	284
		5.1.3	Modeling POP transport in the environment	288
	5.2 Modeling PCB spread in Arctic rivers and coastal water		ling PCB spread in Arctic rivers and coastal waters using the	
		GMS		295
		5.2.1	Modification of the models for simulation of PCBs	295
		5.2.2	GMS application to simulate the transport and fate of	
			PCBs released in the Yenisei River and estuary	298
	5.3		ling petroleum hydrocarbon spread using the GMS	299
		5.3.1	Processes of oil spread in the marine environment	299
		5.3.2	Modeling oil spread in the marine environment	303
6	1 660	semant	and input to risk management	309
U	6.1		luction	309
	0.1	6.1.1	Purpose, endpoints, and philosophy	309
		6.1.2	Source term characteristics	310
		6.1.3	Environmental characteristics	310
		6.1.4	Time frames and societal assumptions	310
	6.2	Scenar	•	311
	·	6.2.1	Source term scenarios	311
		6.2.2	Climate scenarios	311
				_

	~
V111	Contents

6.3		312
6.4	Results	313
6.5	Conclusions	321
APPENI	DICES	
	ne series of annual average concentrations of radionuclides in water and iments by accident scenario and location used for dose calculations	325
	ses to individuals in critical groups from all accident scenarios given by ionuclide and exposure pathway	335
Afterwo	ord	373
Referen	ces	375
Index .		403