

Comparing Democracies 2

New Challenges in the Study of Elections and Voting

edited by

Lawrence LeDuc • Richard G. Niemi • Pippa Norris



SAGE Publications
London • Thousand Oaks • New Delhi

Contents

List	t of Figures	vii
List	of Tables	viii
Acknowledgments		x
1	Introduction: Comparing Democratic Elections Lawrence LeDuc, Richard G. Niemi and Pippa Norris	1
 2	Electoral Systems André Blais and Louis Massicotte	40
3	Referendums and Initiatives: The Politics of Direct Democracy Lawrence LeDuc	70
4	Comparing Party Systems Peter Mair	88
5	Candidate Selection Reuven Y. Hazan	108
6	Campaign Communications Pippa Norris	127
7	The Dynamics of Electoral Participation Mark N. Franklin	148
8	Voting: Choice, Conditioning, and Constraint William L. Miller and Richard G. Niemi	169
9	Political Cleavages, Issues, and Electoral Change Russell J. Dalton	189
10	Consolidating Democracies Larry Diamond	210