

Deadly Connections States that Sponsor Terrorism

DANIEL BYMAN

Security Studies Program of the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University

and Saban Center for Middle East Policy at the Brookings Institution



Contents

| | List of tables | <i>page</i> vi |
|----|---|----------------|
| | Acknowledgments | vii |
| | List of acronyms Map: A political map of the Middle East and South Asia | ix xii |
| | | |
| | | |
| I | Introduction | 1 |
| 2 | Why do states support terrorism? | 21 |
| 3 | The nature and impact of state support | 53 |
| 4 | Iran and the Lebanese Hizballah | 79 |
| 5 | Syria and Palestinian radical groups | 117 |
| 6 | Pakistan and Kashmir | 155 |
| 7 | Afghanistan under the Taliban | 187 |
| 8 | Passive sponsors of terrorism | 219 |
| 9 | The difficulties of stopping state sponsorship | 259 |
| 10 | Halting support for terrorism | 273 |
| | Appendix: Major terrorist groups | 313 |
| | Bibliography | 335 |
| | Index | 359 |