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DISARMAMENT

The World at a Critical Turning Point

Edited transcripts of the forums held in the United Nations on 8-9 April, 14 April, 22 October and 27-29 October 1998 and 15 and 22 April 1999 by the NGO Committee on Disarmament, in cooperation with the UN Department for Disarmament Affairs and the UN Department of Public Information, and the 11 May 1999 presentations by NGOs to the third PrepCom for the Non-Proliferation Treaty Review Conference in 2000



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8-9 April, 17 April, 27-29, October, 1998, 15 & 22 April, 11 May, 1999

Edited transcripts of the forums held by the NGO Committee on Disarmament, in cooperation with the UN Department for Disarmament Affairs and the UN Department of Public Information, and of the NGO presentations before the third PrepCom for the NPT Review Conference in April, 2000.

PANEL DISCUSSIONS AND PRESENTATIONS ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS ISSUES:

May 11, 1999: PRESENTATIONS BY NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS TO THE THIRD PREPCOM FOR THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY REVIEW CONFERENCE IN THE YEAR 2000

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These statements were coordinated and drafted by a wide range of NGOs. Each was prepared with the intention of expressing the broadest possible range of views.

October 27, 1998, am: HOW CAN WE MAKE GREATER PROGRESS TOWARDS NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND PREVENT FURTHER PROLIFERATION?

Senator Douglas Roche of Canada, Chairman.....	42
Darach MacFionnbhairr, Head, Disarmament Division, Government of Ireland.....	43
Norman Wulf, Head of the US delegation to the NPT PrepCom.....	45
Ambassador Savitri Kunadi, Ambassador of India to the Conference on Disarmament (CD)...	48
Ambassador Munir Akram, Ambassador of Pakistan to the CD.....	50
Ambassador Ian Soutar, Ambassador of the United Kingdom to the CD.....	53
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Darach MacFionnbhairr talked about the resolution he introduced that afternoon in the UN for a New Agenda for nuclear weapons; Ambassadors Savitri Kumadi, Munir Akram and Ian Soutar indicated their disagreements with the resolution. Norman Wulf focused on other nuclear concerns.

October 27, 1998, pm: NON-GOVERNMENTAL INITIATIVES: DE-ALERTING, THE MIDDLE POWERS INITIATIVE, NO FIRST USE, ABOLITION 2000

Jonathan Granoff , Chairman, Lawyers Alliance for World Security.....	76
Hal Feiveson , Princeton University.....	76
Arjun Makhijani , President, Institute for Energy and Environmental Research.....	79
Thomas Graham , President, Lawyers Alliance for World Security.....	82
Hiro Umebayashi , Director, Peace Resources Cooperataive, Japan.....	86

Hal Feiveson talked about de-alerting; Thomas Graham supported pledges of no first use of nuclear weapons; Hiro Umebayashi supported the New Agenda resolution; Arjun Makhijani focused on environmental and health effects of the nuclear weapons complexes.

October 29, 1998, am: IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CTBT AND NEW INITIATIVES

Jayantha Dhanapala , UN Undersecretary-General for Disarmament.....	98
Masabumi Sato , Director, Legal & External Relations Divisiion, CTBT Organization.....	99
Lars Bjarme , delegation of Sweden to the Conference on Disarmament in Geneva.....	100
Daryl Kimball , Coalition to Reduce Nuclear Dangers, Washington, DC.....	101
Arjun Makhijani , President, Institute for Energy and Environmental Research.....	104
Alyn Ware , Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy.....	107

Jayantha Dhanapala, Masabumi Sato and Daryl Kimball talked about the importance of the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty; Lars Bjarme and Alyn Ware talked about the New Agenda resolution; Arjun Makhijani criticised Stockpile Stewardship.

October 29, 1998, pm: NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT: FEASIBLE? VERIFIABLE?

Steve Fetter , University of Maryland, and the US National Academy of Sciences Committee on International Security and Arms Control (CISAC).....	116
Alan Dowty , University of Notre Dame.....	121
Merav Datan , International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War.....	124

Steve Fetter, Chairman of the on-going CISAC project on verification, talked of some of the initial steps; Alan Dowty talked of a ban on the first use of all weapons of mass destruction; Merav Datan focused on the feasibility of a nuclear weapons convention eliminating nuclear weapons.

April 9, 1998, pm: DE-ALERTING AND “NUCLEAR ESCROW”:

ENDING THE SPECTER OF SUPRISE NUCLEAR ATTACK

Bruce Blair , Brookings Institution.....	137
Harold Feiveson , Princeton University.....	141
Admiral Stansfield Turner , former Director of the CIA.....	145

Bruce Blair and Harold Feiveson talked about de-alerting and the psychological pressures on those called upon to impliment nuclear policy; Admiral Stansfield Turner talked of putting nuclear weapons in storage and the expansion of the NPT into a treaty of no first use of nuclear weapons.

**April 9, 1998, am: DISARMAMENT AND UNITED NATIONS REFORM and
NUCLEAR ABOLITION: THE GIFT OF TIME**

Jayantha Dhanapala, UN Undersecretary-General for Disarmament.....158
Jonathan Schell, author of *The Fate of the Earth* and *The Gift of Time*.....163

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Saul Mendlovitz, World Order Models Project/Rutgers University.....219

All three panels focused on the program of Global Action to Prevent War that in the Hague Appeal for Peace Conference in May, 1999 further expanded its reach to many

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OF SMALL ARMS PROLIFERATION**

Lora Lumpe, Federation of American Scientists.....255
Michael Renner, Worldwatch Institute.....256
Joost Hiltermann, Human Rights Watch.....259
Ivor Fung, UN Development Program.....265

As the consequences of the proliferation of small arms throughout the world become more evident, there are increasing efforts by governments to control it. A new network of NGOs, IANSA, has been established.

PANEL DISCUSSION ON OUTER SPACE:

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