Understanding Community Aid Community Aid Community Aid

Aid Policies, Management and Distribution Explained

Aidan Çox Antonique Koning

with Adrian Hewitt, John Howell, Ana Marr

Overseas Development Institute London

European Commission Brussels 1997

Contents

	gements	
Preface		. ix
Acronyms		. xi
Executive S	Summary	xiii
Chapter 1:	: The Nature of European Community Aid	. 1
•	EC Aid Today	
	Main Trends in Size and Distribution	
	The Political Context	
	Evolution of the Main EC Aid Programmes	. 9
	Aid to the Mediterranean Countries	
	Aid to Asia and Latin America	
	Aid to CEECs and NIS	
	EC Support for Regional Economic Integration	13
	Sources of EC Aid	14
	Forms of EC Aid	15
	Official Development Assistance and Official Aid	
	EC Aid in Loan Form	16
	The Management of EC Aid	18
	Management Structure	
	Staffing	
	Administrative Costs	
Chapter 2	: How is EC Aid Spent?	27
	Categorising EC Aid	27
	Overview of the Main Instruments and Sectors of EC Aid	28
	EC Aid through Instruments	32
	Programme Aid	
	Food Aid	
	Humanitarian Assistance	
	Aid to NGO's	38
	Project Aid	
	Natural Resources Productive Sector	39
	Other Productive Sectors	
	Economic Infrastructure and Services	
	Social infrastructure and Services	42
	Loans	44

Chapter 3:	EC Aid to African, Caribbean and Pacific Countries	45
	Trends and Distribution of EC Aid to the ACP Countries	45
	Recipients of EC Aid to the ACP	47
	Sectoral Distribution of EC Aid to the ACP	48
	Sources of EC Aid to the ACP	50
	The European Development Fund	51 53
	Financial and Technical Cooperation Instruments Support for Structural Adjustment Stabex Sysmin Humanitarian Aid and Aid for Refugees Food Aid Aid to NGOs Project Aid	54 56 57 58 58 59
	Risk Capital and Loans from the EIB's Own Resources	61
	Mid-term Review of Lomé IV	63
	Assistance to South Africa	63
Chapter 4:	EC Aid to the Mediterranean and Middle East	67
	Trends and Distribution	67
	Recipients of EC Aid to the Mediterranean	68
	Sectoral Distribution of EC Aid to the Mediterranean	69
	Sources of EC Aid to the Mediterranean	70
	Protocols: Policy and Objectives Historical Background	72 73
	Financial and Technical Cooperation	75
	Future Cooperation: Euro-Mediterranean Partnership	78

Chapter 5:	EC Aid to Asia and Latin America	81
	Trends in Distribution	81
	Evolution of EC Aid to Asia and Latin America	84
	Sectoral Distribution of EC Aid to Asia and Latin America	85
Chapter 6:	EC Aid to Central and Eastern Europe and the New Independent States	93
	Trends in Distribution of EC Aid to the CEECs and NIS	93
	Recipients of EC Aid to the CEECs and NIS	95
	Sectoral Distribution of EC Aid to the CEECs and NIS	96
Chapter 7:	A Decade of EC Aid in a Global Context	103
	Global Trends	103
	EC Aid Relative to Other Major Donors	104
	The European Community as a Multilateral Donor	106
	The Main Recipients of OECD Aid	106
	Recipients of EC Aid by Level of Income	109
	Sectoral Distribution of EC and Other DAC Aid	110
Appendice	es	
1.	The Major Recipients of EC Aid	115
2.	Distribution of EC Aid by DAC Region 1970–95	118
3.	EC Aid by DAC Region 1986–95	119