

Korean Endgame

A STRATEGY FOR REUNIFICATION AND U.S. DISENGAGEMENT

Selig S. Harrison



A Century Foundation Book

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS
PRINCETON AND OXFORD

Contents

| Foreword | ix |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Overview: The United States and Korea | xiii |
| PART I Will North Korea Collapse? | 1 |
| CHAPTER 1 The Paralysis of American Policy | 3 |
| CHAPTER 2 Nationalism and the "Permanent Siege Mentality" | 8 |
| CHAPTER 3 The Confucian Legacy | 21 |
| CHAPTER 4 Reform by Stealth | 25 |
| CHAPTER 5 Gold, Oil, and the Basket-Case Image | 48 |
| CHAPTER 6 Kim Jong Il and His Successors | 53 |
| PART II Reunification: Postponing the Dream | 67 |
| CHAPTER 7 Trading Places | 69 |
| CHAPTER 8 Confederation or Absorption? | 74 |
| CHAPTER 9 The United States and Reunification | 102 |
| PART III Toward U.S. Disengagement | 111 |
| CHAPTER 10 Tripwire | 113 |

| CHAPTER 11 The United States and the Military Balance | 124 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| CHAPTER 12 - New Opportunities for Arms Control | 138 |
| CHAPTER 13 Ending the Korean War | 154 |
| CHAPTER 14 The Tar Baby Syndrome | 174 |
| CHAPTER 15 Guidelines for U.S. Policy | 190 |
| PART IV Toward a Nuclear-Free Korea | 195 |
| CHAPTER 16 The U.S. Nuclear Challenge to North Korea | 197 |
| CHAPTER 17 The North Korean Response | 201 |
| CHAPTER 18 The 1994 Compromise: Can It Survive? | 215 |
| CHAPTER 19 Japan and Nuclear Weapons | 231 |
| CHAPTER 20 South Korea and Nuclear Weapons | 245 |
| CHAPTER 21 Guidelines for U.S. Policy | 257 |
| PART V Korea in Northeast Asia | 285 |
| CHAPTER 22 Will History Repeat Itself? | 287 |
| CHAPTER 23 Korea, Japan, and the United States | 290 |
| CHAPTER 24 Korea, China, and the United States | 306 |
| | |

| | Contents • | vii |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----|
| CHAPTER 25 Korea, Russia, and the United States | ; | 328 |
| CHAPTER 26 Then and Now: The Case for a Neutral Korea | | 347 |
| Notes to the Chapters | | 357 |

393

Index