

## Parliaments and Citizens in Western Europe

Edited by
PHILIP NORTON
(Lord Norton of Louth)
University of Hull



FRANK CASS LONDON • PORTLAND, OR

## Contents

Preface		vii
Contributors		ix
Ge	General Introduction Philip Norton	
1.	Introduction: Linking Parliaments and Citizens Philip Norton	1
2.	The United Kingdom: Building the Link between Constituent and MP Philip Norton	19
3.	Parliament and Citizens in Germany: Reconciling Conflicting Pressures Thomas Saalfeld	43
4.	Parliament and Citizens in Italy: A Distant Relationship Vincent Della Sala	66
5.	Belgian MPs: Between Omnipotent Parties and Disenchanted Citizen-Clients Lieven De Winter	89
6.	Still Persecuting Civil Servants? Irish Parliamentarians and Citizens Eunan O'Halpin	111
7.	Parliament and Citizens in Portugal: Still Looking for Links Cristina Leston-Bandeira	128
8.	The European Parliament: Of Barriers Mark Shephard and Removed Citizens and Roger Scully	153
9.	Conclusion: Developing the Links Philip Norton	178
In	Index	