RECOVERY andelon.com ARMED CONFESSION OF THE SECOND CONFESSION OF THE

Edited by Geoff Harris

3



List of illustrations	X111
Notes on contributors	xiv
Preface	xvi
Abbreviations	xviii
RT 1	
e need for recovery	1
9	
Armed conflict in developing countries: extent, nature and causes GEOFF HARRIS AND NERYL LEWIS	3
The extent and nature of armed conflict 3 The causes of war in developing countries 7 Conclusion 11 Bibliography 11	
The costs of armed conflict in developing countries GEOFF HARRIS	12
Introduction 12 Estimating the costs of war: the economists' approach 13 Stewart's model 15 A framework for analysis 16 Two case studies 18 Conclusion 26 Notes 26 Bibliography 26	
	Preface Abbreviations RT 1 Re need for recovery Armed conflict in developing countries: extent, nature and causes GEOFF HARRIS AND NERYL LEWIS The extent and nature of armed conflict 3 The causes of war in developing countries 7 Conclusion 11 Bibliography 11 The costs of armed conflict in developing countries GEOFF HARRIS Introduction 12 Estimating the costs of war: the economists' approach 13 Stewart's model 15 A framework for analysis 16 Two case studies 18 Conclusion 26

3	Structural violence, positive peace and peacebuilding GEOFF HARRIS AND NERYL LEWIS	29
	Structural violence 29 Positive peace 32 Post-conflict peacebuilding 32 Conclusion 35 Bibliography 35	
-	RT 2 ues of reconstruction and recovery	37
4	Reconstruction, recovery and development: the main tasks GEOFF HARRIS	39
	How wars end 39 Characteristics of post-conflict situations 40 The transition from war to peace 42 The phases and tasks of reconstruction and recovery 44 Other recovery issues 45 Bibliography 50	
5	Economic reconstruction and recovery GEOFF HARRIS AND NERYL LEWIS	52
	Introduction 52 Government versus the market in recovery 53 Major economic recovery tasks 53 The peace dividend 55 Key issues in economic recovery 56 Structural adjustment and stabilisation programmes 61 Conclusion 62 Bibliography 63	
6	The tasks of political recovery NERYL LEWIS	65
	Introduction 65 The restoration and/or creation of political structures 66 Reform measures 74 National reconciliation 77	

	Human rights protection in the post-conflict period 83 Bibliography 92	
7	Social recovery from armed conflict NERYL LEWIS	95
	Introduction 95 Dirty war 97 The psychological impact of war 98 The social impact of war 99 Healing the psychological and social wounds of war 101 From a culture of war to a culture of peace 106 Bibliography 109	
8	Financing recovery and reconstruction, with particular reference to foreign assistance GEOFF HARRIS AND NERYL LEWIS	111
	Introduction 111 The main sources of finance 111 The importance of aid in post-conflict situations 113 The relief-development continuum 115 Non-governmental organisations 120 Bilateral and multilateral aid 123 United Nations agencies 125 Conclusion 127 Bibliography 127	
9	The demobilisation and reintegration of ex-combatants NERYL LEWIS, GEOFF HARRIS AND ELISA DOS SANTOS Introduction 129 The the use of demobilisation and mintenation 130	129
	The phases of demobilisation and reintegration 130 Programming issues 138 Case study: Uganda 141 Case study: Namibia 143 Potential negative effects of demobilisation 144 Case study: Mozambique 147 Special categories of ex-combatants 151 Other issues 159 Bibliography 163	

10	Women and children in the recovery process NERYL LEWIS	166
	Women and war 166 Children and war 171 Child soldiers 178 Street children 183 Disabled children 184 Unaccompanied children and family tracing 185 Bibliography 187	
11	Refugees and the internally displaced NERYL LEWIS	189
	Introduction 189 Refugee repatriation 190 Monitoring the safety of returnees 195 Aid and assistance for returnees 196 Economic reintegration 197 Social reintegration 201 Bibliography 202	
12	The centrality of community-led recovery REBECCA SPENCE	204
	Introduction 204 Acquiescence 204 Resistance 206 Visioning new futures 207 When the fighting stops 209 Agents of recovery 210 Conclusion 220 Notes 220 Bibliography 221	
	RT 3 untry case studies	223
13	Reconstructing Afghanistan: opportunities and challenges WILLIAM MALEY	225
	Introduction 225	

	Background 226 Seven effects of the war 230 Agents of recovery 237 Obstacles to recovery 244 Conclusion 247 Bibliography 249	
14	Angola: can structural adjustment lead to peace? KHABELE MATLOSA	258
	Introduction 258 Background 258 The costs of the war 260 A recovery programme 262 Prospects for a negotiated settlement 263 Conclusion 268 Bibliography 269	
15	Cambodia: a question of unity PETER BARTU	272
	Introduction 272 Costs of the war 275 The nature of the agreements 276 Self-determination and national reconciliation 276 The end of the war 279 UNTAC: shortfalls and failures 280 Economic recovery 282 Political recovery 286 Longer-term prospects for Cambodia 288 Epilogue 290 Bibliography 292	
16	South Africa's peace settlement: miracle or mirage? GAVIN CAWTHRA	296
	Introduction 296 The origins of the conflict 296 The end game 298 Pathologies of apartheid 300 Political and criminal violence 300 Ethno-nationalism 302	

Economic and social challenges 304
Establishing peace 305
Reconstruction and development 308
National reconciliation and nation-building 309
Integration and transformation of the armed forces 311
Truth and reconciliation 312
Conclusion 313
Bibliography 314

17 The problems of post-conflict recovery and reconstruction in Sri Lanka

317

SUMANASIRI LIYANAGE

Introduction 317
Country profile 318
Underlying causes of the conflict 318
The cost of the ethnic war 319.
Three intervals of peace 321
The tasks of recovery and reconstruction 324
Conclusion 327
Postscript 328
Notes 329
Bibliography 330

Index 332