38AO - 84AR

andelon.com

2008 AGI-Information Management Consultant
May be used for personal purporses only or b

Expansion, war and rebellion

Europe, 1598–1661

Quentin Deakin



Contents

Introduction: was it all doom and gloom?		1
Dament Comment	The people divided	3
	Overview	3
	In what ways was their environment different from ours?	4
	How far did ethnic differences create divisions?	5
	How did social class, gender and age affect your chances?	7
	What was the quality of life?	14
2	Powers and faiths	19
	Overview	19
	Which were the most powerful states?	20
	Apart from emerging nation-states, what else commanded loyalty?	25
	When and why did Christianity start to be divided?	28
3	France: Richelieu	33
	Overview	34
	Why did monarchs often rule through powerful favourites in this period?	38
	What were Richelieu's aims?	39
	How far did Richelieu achieve his aims?	44
	Historical sources	47
4	France: Mazarin	51
	Overview	52
	Why was Mazarin faced by rebellion?	52
	Why were Mazarin and monarchy in France able to survive?	58
	How far did the foreign policy of Richelieu and Mazarin extend the power	
	of France?	64
	Historical sources	65
5	Revolt and decline in Spain: Lerma and Olivares	68
	Overview	69
	What were the problems of governing Spain?	69
	How effective were Spain's kings and their ministers?	74
	Historical sources	81

0	i ne extent of decline in Spain	83
(Overview	84
١	What were the problems of governing Spain in its period of deepest crisis?	84
	Why were there economic problems?	86
	How far did Spain remain a major power?	92
	Historical sources	95
ecar e		
1	The economic and social foundation of the United Provinces	97
	Overview	98
	How did the Dutch take advantage of the decline of the Mediterranean economy?	100
	What were the secrets of Holland's success?	103
	What was the impact of war on the Dutch economy?	106
	Historical sources	107
8	Causes of the Thirty Years' War	109
	Overview	109
	What were the effects of the Catholic revival in France, Spain, Austria and Bavaria? How was the Holy Roman Empire caught up in the ambitions of the Bourbons	111
	and Habsburgs?	114
	Why did the Thirty Years' War break out in 1618?	116
	Historical sources	119
	Picture case study	121
9	The war and its consequences	124
	Overview	124
	What were the effects of foreign intervention?	125
	Why could the Habsburgs not maintain their early successes?	130
	What was the outcome of the Thirty Years' War?	133
	Historical sources	137
10	The European witch-hunt	142
	Overview	142
	Why was there a European witch-hunt in the first half of the seventeenth century?	143
	Who were the accused and who the persecutors?	149
	What are the different views taken by historians on this topic?	154
	Historical sources	156
11	The scientific revolution – fact or fiction?	159
	Overview	159
	How did science change as a result of both the contribution of individuals and	133
	broader developments in society?	160
	What was the balance of continuity and change in biology and chemistry?	100
	Why was less progress made than in physics?	164
	Was there a 'scientific revolution' in this century?	168
	Why have some historians preferred to describe developments as a scientific	100
	movement rather than a 'revolution'?	169
	Historical sources	171
Fι	urther reading	173

175

Index