



EDITORIAL BOARD

David Abulafia	Rosamond McKitterick
Martin Brett	Edward Powell
Simon Keynes	Jonathan Shepard
Peter Linehan	Peter Spufford

Volume II *c.* 700–*c.* 900

CONTENTS

<i>List of maps</i>	page x
<i>List of tables</i>	xi
<i>List of plates</i>	xii
<i>List of contributors</i>	xiv
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xx
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xxi

PART I POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

1	Introduction: sources and interpretation	3
	ROSAMOND MCKITTERICK	
2	The British Isles	18
	(a) England, 700–900	
	SIMON KEYNES	
	(b) Ireland, Scotland and Wales, c. 700 to the early eleventh century	43
	DONNCHADH Ó CORRÁIN	
	(c) England and the Continent	64
	ROSAMOND MCKITTERICK	
3	Frankish Gaul to 814	85
	PAUL FOURACRE	
4	The Frankish kingdoms, 814–898: the West	110
	JANET L. NELSON	
5	The Frankish kingdoms, 817–911: the East and Middle kingdoms	142
	JOHANNES FRIED	

6	<i>Fines imperii</i> : the marches JULIA M.H. SMITH	169
7	The Vikings in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England to 911 SIMON COUPLAND	190
8	Scandinavia, c. 700–1066 NIELS LUND	202
9	Slavs and Bulgars JONATHAN SHEPARD	228
10	The Muslims in Europe HUGH KENNEDY	249
11	Spain: the northern kingdoms and the Basques, 711–910 ROGER COLLINS	272
12	Lombard and Carolingian Italy PAOLO DELOGU	290
13	Byzantine Italy, c. 680–c. 876 T.S. BROWN	320
14	Byzantium and the west, 700–900 MICHAEL MCCORMICK	349

PART II GOVERNMENT AND INSTITUTIONS

15	Kingship and royal government JANET L. NELSON	383
16	The aristocracy STUART AIRLIE	431
17	Social and military institutions HANS-WERNER GOETZ	451
18	Economic organisation ADRIAAN VERHULST	481
19	Rural society in Carolingian Europe CHRIS WICKHAM	510
20	Money and coinage MARK BLACKBURN	53

PART III CHURCH AND SOCIETY

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 21 | The papacy in the eighth and ninth centuries
THOMAS F. X. NOBLE | 563 |
| 22 | The organisation, law and liturgy of the western church,
700-900
ROGER E. REYNOLDS | 587 |
| 23 | Carolingian monasticism: the power of prayer
MAYKE DE JONG | 622 |
| 24 | Religion and lay society
JULIA M. H. SMITH | 654 |

PART IV CULTURE AND INTELLECTUAL DEVELOPMENTS

- | | | |
|----|---|------|
| 25 | Eighth-century foundations
ROSAMOND MCKITTERICK | 681 |
| 26 | Language and communication in Carolingian Europe
MICHEL BANNIARD | 695 |
| 27 | The Carolingian renaissance: education and literary culture
JOHN J. CONTRENI | 709 |
| 28 | Theology and the organisation of thought
DAVID GANZ | 758 |
| 29 | Book production in the Carolingian empire and the spread of
Caroline minuscule
DAVID GANZ | 786 |
| 30 | Art and architecture
LAWRENCE NEES | 809 |
| | Conclusion
ROSAMOND MCKITTERICK | 845 |
| | <i>Appendix: genealogical tables</i> | 849 |
| | <i>List of primary sources</i> | 867 |
| | <i>Bibliography of secondary works arranged by chapter</i> | 886 |
| | <i>Index of Manuscripts</i> | 1040 |
| | <i>General index</i> | 1042 |

MAPS

1	Anglo-Saxon England, 700-900	<i>page</i> 22
2	Ireland, Wales and Scotland, 700-c. 1000	44
3	The missionary areas on the Continent in the eighth century: Boniface, Chrodegang, Pirmin, Willibrord and their followers	74
4	Charlemagne's Europe and Byzantium, 814	80
5	The Frankish kingdoms, 714-40	95
6	The Frankish kingdoms, 751-68	100
7	<i>Divisio regnorum</i> , 806	113
8	<i>Ordinatio imperii</i> , 817	114
9	Partition of 843 (Treaty of Verdun)	122
10	Partition of 870 (Treaty of Meerssen)	123
11	Partition of 880	124
12	The East Frankish kingdom in the ninth century	152
13	The Vikings in Francia, 789-895	191
14	Scandinavia, 700-1050	203
15	Sweden, distribution of prehistoric burial sites	204
16	The Balkans, 700-900	230
17	The Iberian peninsula, 700-900	273
18	Italy, 700-900	295
19	The ecclesiastical provinces of western Europe, 700-900	590
20	Carolingian schools, scriptoria and literary centres	722

FIGURE

1	Fineness of Italian gold coinages	541
---	-----------------------------------	-----

TABLES

1	Anglo-Saxon rulers, <i>c.</i> 700– <i>c.</i> 900. I Northumbria; II Bernicia; III The Scandinavian kingdom of York; IV South Saxons; V East Angles; VI Hwicce; VII East Saxons; VIII Kent; IX Mercia; X Wessex	<i>page</i> 849
2	The last Merovingians	856
3	The Arnulfings	856
4	Pippin III and Charlemagne	857
5	The descendants of Louis the Pious and Judith	858
6	The descendants of Louis the Pious and Irmengard	859
7	Scandinavian rulers	860
8	Rulers in the Balkans, <i>c.</i> 700– <i>c.</i> 900. I Bulgars; II Croats; III Serbs	861
9	Rulers of Spain, <i>c.</i> 700– <i>c.</i> 900. I Visigoths; II Arab governors and amirs of Córdoba; III Umayyad amirs of Córdoba	862
10	Rulers of the Christian kingdoms of northern Spain, <i>c.</i> 700– <i>c.</i> 900. I Kings of the Asturias; II Kings of León; III Kings of Pamplona; IV Counts of Barcelona	863
11	Rulers in Italy, <i>c.</i> 700– <i>c.</i> 900. I Lombards; II Carolingians; III Princes of Benevento	864
12	Byzantine emperors, <i>c.</i> 700– <i>c.</i> 900. I Heraclians; II Syrians; III Amorians; IV Macedonians	865