

## Politics and Agency in France, Britain and Denmark

BIRTE SIIM Aalborg University, Denmark

**\***^

••



## Contents

List of Tables and Figures Preface Abbreviations		vii viii x	
In	troduction: Feminist Rethinking of Citizenship The New Paradigm about Gender in Modern Democracies Key Notions: Agency, Power and Discourse	1 3 4	ð
1	Methodological Reflections and Outline of the Book Towards a Gender-sensitive Framework of Citizenship The Heritage from Marshall	8 13 13	5
	The Male-breadwinner Model The Inclusion of Gender in a Comparative Framework of Citizenship The Vocabulary of Gender and Citizenship in France,	14 18	
2	Britain and Denmark Theories about Citizenship The Classical Traditions: Liberalism, Republicanism	20 24	٠
	and Socialism Rethinking Democratic and Social Citizenship The Framework of Social Rights Visions of Democratic Citizenship	24 24 26 28	
3	Feminist Approaches to Citizenship Key Notions in the Feminist Vocabulary of Citizenship The Patriarchal Figure The Maternalist-communitarian Model The Pluralist Participatory Model Social Constructivism and the Postmodern Challenge Feminist Visions of Equality, Difference, and Social Change	31 32 33 34 36 38 40	e

## CONTENTS

4 Gender and Citizenship: The French Case	44
Assumptions about Gender in the Republican Discourse	44
Democratic Citizenship and Women's Exclusion from	
Political Rights	49 v
The Politics of the Family and Women's Agency in the	
Interwar Period	55
Shifts in the Discourse and Politics of Women's Rights	59 v
The Transformation of Women's Democratic Citizenship	66 🔹
Conclusion: Promises and Constraints on Equal Citizenship	75
5 Gender and Citizenship: The British Case	79
Assumptions about Gender in Liberal Discourse	79
New Liberalism, Democratic Citizenship and Family Politics The Male-breadwinner Norm in the Postwar British	84
Welfare State	91
Shifts and Continuity in the Gender Model	95
The Transformation of Women's Democratic Citizenship Conclusion: Towards a New Paradigm of State–Family	99
Relations?	104
6 Gender and Citizenship: The Danish Case	108
Assumptions about Gender in Danish Political Culture	108
Democratic Citizenship, Social Rights and Women's Agency	113
<sup>14</sup> Universal Social Rights and the Dual-breadwinner Model	121
The Transformation of Women's Democratic Citizenship	127
Changes in Women and Men's Political Participation and	
Identities	135
Conclusion: Potential and Problems of Equal Citizenship	144
Conclusion: Towards a Contextualised Feminist Theory	
of Citizenship	149
Feminist Visions and Strategies	151
Including Gender Models in a Comparative Framework of	
Citizenship	156
The Interplay of Women's Social and Political Rights	159
Shifts in the Political Meaning of Gender	163
New Challenges to Equal Citizenship in the European	
Welfare States	165
Appendix	170
Notes	176
Bibliography	185
Index	204

´ **.** 

e