dandelon.com
© 2008 AGI-information Management Consultants
May be used for personal purporses only or by
libraries associated to dandelon.com network.

THE STATE THE STATE IN INDIAN TRADITION

BY

HARTMUT SCHARFE



E.J. BRILL LEIDEN • NEW YORK • KØBENHAVN • KÖLN 1989

CONTENTS

| Abb | reviations | VII |
|------|--|-----|
| I. | Introduction | 1 |
| | 1. The question of the Indian state | 1 |
| | 2. The geopolitical setting | 3 |
| | 3. Our sources | 15 |
| II. | The king and his court | 26 |
| | 1. The royal family | 26 |
| | 2. The king's charisma | 33 |
| | 3. The king's potency | 44 |
| | 4. The world ruler as ideal | 51 |
| | 5. Legitimacy and succession | 55 |
| | 6. Deposition | 66 |
| | 7. Security | 71 |
| | 8. Royal titles | 74 |
| | 9. The consecration of a king | 80 |
| | 10. The divinity of kings | 92 |
| | 11. Priests, ascetics, temples | 106 |
| | 12. The purohita | 112 |
| | 13. The queen | 118 |
| III. | State administration | 127 |
| | 1. The Vedic period | 127 |
| | 2. The pre-classical period | 130 |
| | 3. The classical period | 147 |
| | 4. State bureaucracy | 157 |
| | 5. The secret services | 159 |
| | 6. The cities | 165 |
| IV. | The armed forces | 175 |
| | 1. Heroism as duty | 175 |
| | 2. The field army | 186 |
| | a) elephants | 188 |
| | b) chariots | 191 |
| | c) cavalry | 193 |
| | d) infantry | 195 |
| | 3. Forts | 199 |
| V. | Policy | 202 |
| | 1. Foreign affairs | 202 |
| | 2. The goals of statesmanship | 212 |
| | a) Brahminical and Buddhists positions | 212 |
| | b) The king as upholder of dharma | 220 |

VI CONTENTS

| VI. A synthetic view of the development of the state in India | 228 |
|---|-----|
| Select bibliography | |
| Primary Sources | 242 |
| Vedic Texts | 242 |
| Texts on dharma and artha | 242 |
| Classical Sanskrit Literature | 243 |
| Text of Various Indian śāstra-s | 243 |
| Inscriptions | 243 |
| Buddhist and Jaina Texts | 243 |
| Epics and Purāṇas | 244 |
| Texts in Dravidian Languages | 244 |
| Indo-Persian Texts | 244 |
| Other Primary Sources | 244 |
| Secondary Literature | 245 |
| Indices | |
| Authors | 250 |
| Texts | 251 |
| Indian Terms | 252 |
| Topical Index | 259 |