

LANGUAGE AND POLITICS

Major Themes in English Studies

Edited by
John E. Joseph

Volume I
The Language of Politics I

 **Routledge**
Taylor & Francis Group
LONDON AND NEW YORK

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<i>Chronological table of reprinted articles and chapters</i>	xv
Introduction	1
JOHN E. JOSEPH	

VOLUME I THE LANGUAGE OF POLITICS I

PART I

Persuasion and propaganda 31

1 The theory of political propaganda 33

HAROLD D. LASSWELL

2 Propaganda analysis 38

HADLEY CANTRIL

3 Propaganda and demotic speech 42

GEORGE ORWELL

4 Progressive propaganda critics and the magic bullet myth 49

J. MICHAEL SPROULE

5 Language in the service of propaganda 73

NOAM CHOMSKY

PART 2

Language and political theory 89

6 Of power 91

JOHN LOCKE

7	Excerpt from <i>The Limits of Jurisprudence Defined: being Part Two of An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation</i>	108
	JEREMY BENTHAM	
8	Review of <i>The Language of Politics</i> by James T. Boulton	127
	RAYMOND WILLIAMS	
9	Political theory & the language of politics	136
	NICHOLAS XENOS	
10	Locke on language in (civil) society	143
	HANNAH DAWSON	
PART 3		
	Political uses of language in the past	171
11	Introduction [to <i>Remarks on the Use and Abuse of Some Political Terms</i>]	173
	SIR GEORGE CORNEWALL LEWIS	
12	Right. Duty. Wrong. Rightful. Wrongful. Justice	185
	SIR GEORGE CORNEWALL LEWIS	
13	Nature. Natural. Unnatural. State of nature	197
	SIR GEORGE CORNEWALL LEWIS	
14	Review of <i>Use and Abuse of Political Terms</i>	210
	JOHN STUART MILL	
15	American political cant	221
	LOWRY CHARLES WIMBERLY	
16	LTI	227
	VICTOR KLEMPERER	
17	Distinguishing feature: poverty	234
	VICTOR KLEMPERER	
18	The first three words of the Nazi language	239
	VICTOR KLEMPERER	
19	On a single working day	243
	VICTOR KLEMPERER	
20	If two people do the same thing . . .	246
	VICTOR KLEMPERER	

21 A look round the modern world	255
STUART CHASE	
22 Stroll with the statesmen	261
STUART CHASE	

VOLUME II THE LANGUAGE OF POLITICS II

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	vii
-------------------------	-----

PART 4

Political uses of language in recent decades	1
23 Antitotalitarian language in Poland: some mechanisms of linguistic self-defense	3
ANNA WIERZBICKA	
24 Images of involvement and integrity: rhetorical style of a Japanese politician	71
SENKO K. MAYNARD	
25 The making of the language of New Labour	102
NORMAN FAIRCLOUGH	
26 Metaphors of dictatorship and democracy: change in the Russian political lexicon and the transformation of Russian politics	129
RICHARD D. ANDERSON, JR.	
27 New liberal speak: notes on the new planetary vulgate	155
PIERRE BOURDIEU AND LOÏC WACQUANT	
28 Grammar – the first covert operation of war	160
DAVID G. BUTT, ANNABELLE LUKIN AND CHRISTIAN M. I. M. MATTHIESSEN	
29 Bush's and Gore's language and gestures in the 2000 US presidential debates: a test case for two models of metaphors	185
ALAN CIENKI	

PART 5

Analysing political language	215
30 Conservative words and radical sentences in the semantics of international politics	217
CHARLES E. OSGOOD	
31 Official discourse and state apparatuses	238
F. BURTON AND P. CARLEN	
32 Rules and regulations	255
ROGER FOWLER AND GUNTHER KRESS	
33 Language and politics: indirectness in political discourse	273
SAMUEL GYASI OBENG	
34 Being politically impolite: extending politeness theory to adversarial political discourse	310
SANDRA HARRIS	
35 Discourse and metadiscourse in parliamentary debates	334
CORNELIA ILIE	
36 The institutional provision for silence: on the evasive nature of politicians' answers to reporters' questions	354
KEVIN MCKENZIE	
37 'I'll tell you what the truth is': the interactional organization of confiding in political interviews	373
ANITA FETZER AND MARJUT JOHANSSON	

PART 6

Ideology in political discourse	405
38 Undemocratic discourse: a review of theory and research on political discourse	407
JOHN GASTIL	
39 The intersection of economic signals and mythic symbols	440
CYRIL MORONG	
40 Political discourse and ideology	456
TEUN A. VAN DIJK	
41 Preempting the future: rhetoric and ideology of the future in political discourse	476
PATRICIA L. DUNMIRE	

VOLUME III THE POLITICS OF LANGUAGE I

Acknowledgements vii

PART 7

Marxist views on language 1

42 The study of ideologies and philosophy of language 3

V. N. VOLOSHINOV

43 Concerning the relationship of the basis and superstructures 11

V. N. VOLOSHINOV

44 Exposition of the problem of reported speech 19

V. N. VOLOSHINOV

45 Notes on language 28

ANTONIO GRAMSCI

46 Concerning Marxism in linguistics 59

JOSEPH STALIN

47 Marr, Stalin and the theory of language 78

M. MILLER

48 The recent conflict in Soviet linguistics 87

HERBERT RUBENSTEIN

**49 Language, agency and hegemony: a Gramscian response
to post-Marxism** 95

PETER IVES

50 Ideology and post-Marxism 111

ERNESTO LACLAU

PART 8

Performativity and identity 125

**51 Intermediate reflections: social action, purposive activity,
and communication** 127

JÜRGEN HABERMAS

52	The politics of recognition	188
	CHARLES TAYLOR	
53	Speech acts and unspeakable acts	221
	RAE LANGTON	
54	Sovereign performatives in the contemporary scene of utterance	254
	JUDITH BUTLER	

PART 9

Language and the structure of society **281**

55	The order of discourse: inaugural lecture at the Collège de France, given 2 December 1970	283
	MICHEL FOUCAULT	
56	The forms of capital	310
	PIERRE BOURDIEU	
57	Elite discourse and the reproduction of racism	329
	TEUN A. VAN DIJK	
58	Minority nationalism and immigrant integration	351
	WILL KYMLICKA	

VOLUME IV THE POLITICS OF LANGUAGE II

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	vii
-------------------------	-----

PART 10

Language choice and language policy **1**

59	Language choice and cultural imperialism: a Nigerian perspective	3
	JOSEPH BISONG	
60	Of EFL teachers, conscience, and cowardice	16
	KANAVILLIL RAJAGOPALAN	
61	On EFL teachers, awareness, and agency	24
	A. SURESH CANAGARAJAH	

62	Reply to Canagarajah	33
	KANAVILLIL RAJAGOPALAN	
63	Uncommon languages: the challenges and possibilities of minority language rights	35
	STEPHEN MAY	
64	African mother-tongue programmes and the politics of language: linguistic citizenship versus linguistic human rights	59
	CHRISTOPHER STROUD	
65	Liberal neutrality and language policy	79
	ALAN PATTEN	
66	'Global English': linguistic imperialism or practical lingua franca?	105
	PETER IVES	
	PART 11	
	Politics in language	127
67	Politics and the English language	129
	GEORGE ORWELL	
68	The pronouns of power and solidarity	140
	ROGER BROWN AND ALBERT GILMAN	
69	Language, politics, and composition: a conversation with Noam Chomsky	164
	GARY A. OLSON AND LESTER FAIGLEY	
70	Troubling clarity: the politics of accessible language	199
	PATTI LATHER	
71	The neutrality of the status quo	225
	ROBIN T. LAKOFF	
	PART 12	
	'Critical' (applied) linguistics and critical discourse analysis	269
72	Notes on critical linguistics	271
	ROGER FOWLER	
73	Against arbitrariness: the social production of the sign as a foundational issue in critical discourse analysis	283
	GUNTHER KRESS	

74 Teaching the politics of Standard English	307
ANNE CURZAN	
75 'Political correctness': the politics of culture and language	321
NORMAN FAIRCLOUGH	
76 Emotion and language politics: the Brazilian case	333
KANAVILLIL RAJAGOPALAN	
77 Disinventing and (re)constituting languages	355
SINFREE MAKONI AND ALASTAIR PENNYCOOK	
<i>Index</i>	376